



Integration, forced assimilation, deportation

3.0

Romani-Project Graz

In the 18th century, the “Age of Enlightenment” in European history, Roma were exposed to “new methods” of discrimination: internment in Spain and forced assimilation laws in the Austro-Hungarian Empire; methods which are opposed by the treatment as – in principal – equal subjects with the respective full civil rights in the Russian Empire. An overview chapter regarding the situation of Roma in the 18th century is reserved for a future factsheet 3.0.